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## *Creating the Worlds First Hydrogen Society Next Fuel Cell Steps in Iceland*

### Icelandic New Energy is proud to announce the following:

For three years the Mercedes-Benz fuel cell buses which were introduced in 2003 and the hydrogen refuelling station were operated safe and successfully. The hydrogen station has delivered over 20 tons of hydrogen, mostly to the buses but also for other hydrogen activities. The learning from the operation has been of high value to all partners and now its time to diversify and plan for pre-commercial activities. The Icelandic hydrogen team is launching the next learning phase towards a hydrogen future; *SMART-H<sub>2</sub> (Sustainable Marine and Road Transport, Hydrogen in Iceland)*.

The fuel cell technology is progressing fast and it became evident in the bus project that the lifetime, efficiency and reliability have drastically improved. The Icelandic team is convinced about the importance of fuel cells in transportation and support the view of Professor Sigfusson, a board member of INE, who stated when awarded the prestigious Globe International Energy Prize for his research: "I'm having a platonic love affair with hydrogen and fuel cells".

Icelandic New Energy (INE) is preparing a project with fuel cell passenger vehicles. When promoting these vehicles the customer group will differ from those who operate public transportation and the requirements for service will be different from only providing hydrogen for buses. INE/Shell Hydrogen will offer hydrogen on a price that makes the fuel costs for driving a fuel cell car comparable to the costs that incur while driving a gasoline car. Within the SMART-H<sub>2</sub> it is also intended to increase the availability of H<sub>2</sub> in Reykjavik by adding dispensing locations.

The APU hybrid system for the ship is based on a fuel cell module developed by H2Logic in Denmark and will contain a Ballard fuel cell stack. A 10-15 kW system will be installed on a whale watching vessel operated from Reykjavik. The system will be designed in Iceland and tested for 18 months with the goal of understanding the implications for using a hydrogen system on the rough sea conditions in the North Atlantic.

The commitment of Iceland towards creating the first hydrogen society has reached new heights. The team is convinced that hydrogen can be one of the key energy carriers coupled with extensive use of renewable energy in the future and SMART-H<sub>2</sub> will bring Iceland into a pre-commercial hydrogen society.

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The SMART-H<sub>2</sub> has three main paths; First path is testing hydrogen passenger cars; second path is designing and using fuel cell equipment as auxiliary power unit (APU) on board a ship and the third a research path based on the data collected in the bus projects as well as the upcoming demonstrations.

VistOrka (cooperation platform for hydrogen) will provide at least 3,5 million US\$ to the SMART-H<sub>2</sub>, (total budget of 7-8 million US\$). The funding will be used for incentives with available hydrogen vehicles, preferably fuel cell cars. VistOrka intends also to evaluate other alternative fuel types and vehicles, but the goal to test at least 30 hydrogen vehicles operating by mid-2009 ([www.newenergy.is/vistorka](http://www.newenergy.is/vistorka))